

ინგლისური ენის  
გრამატიკა

ბექა ბერიკაშვილი • ბენ მილერი

English  
Grammar

Advanced B2-C1

დოკუმენტი

პრაქტიკული ნაწილი

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# თავი 4. პასიური გვარი და შუალობითი კონსტრუქტი

## A. გამოიყენე ქვემოთ მოცემული ზმნები წინადადებაში პასიური გვარის მითითებულ ფორმაში (დალაბითში ან უარყოფითში):

- 1 My car ..... (**repair**) so I can finally start driving to work again.  
(შედეგობითი სრული ანმყო)
- 2 The murderer ..... (**execute**) for his horrible crimes. (სრული მომავალი)
- 3 ..... the kids ..... (**watch**) right now? Because our babysitter  
doesn't seem to be doing anything! (უსრული ანმყო)
- 4 The presentation ..... (**give**) by the team leader. (სრული მომავალი)
- 5 A pacifist prefers ..... (**punch**) rather than hurting someone  
else. (გერუნდივი)
- 6 Luckily, the bank ..... (**guard**) while the burglary happened, otherwise  
they would never have caught the thieves. (უსრული წარსული)
- 7 ..... books often ..... (**borrow**) from the library by students?  
(სრული ანმყო)
- 8 Samantha really wants ..... (**select**) for the role. (ინფინიტივი)
- 9 This napkin ..... (**sign**) by Picasso himself! (სრული წარსული)
- 10 We need to do something about all these dangerous animals, or there's no telling how many people  
..... (**attack**) before this flood is over!  
(შედეგობითი სრული მომავალი)
- 11 Sleeping Beauty ..... (**touch**) by a man until Prince Charming kissed  
her and woke her up. (შედეგობითი სრული წარსული)
- 12 Dozens of new species of animals ..... (**discover**) every day.  
(სრული ანმყო)
- 13 Don't tell anybody our secret! You don't know how that information might .....  
(**use**) against us. (ინფინიტივი)
- 14 The concert ..... (**attend**) by hundreds of people. (სრული წარსული)
- 15 The new software ..... (**install**) on all the computers by tomorrow.  
(შედეგობითი სრული მომავალი)
- 16 The results ..... (**publish**) before I could see them.  
(შედეგობითი სრული წარსული)
- 17 Our project ..... (**review**) by the committee. (უსრული ანმყო)
- 18 English ..... (**speak**) around the world. (სრული ანმყო)
- 19 The children were excited about ..... (**take**) to the amusement park.  
(გერუნდივი)
- 20 The job needs ..... (**do**) before the deadline. (ინფინიტივი)
- 21 ..... the film ..... (**direct**) by a famous director? (სრული წარსული)
- 22 The problem ..... (**solve**) by the experts.  
(შედეგობითი სრული ანმყო)

**B. გადამიყვანე მოცემული წინადადებები აქტიური გვარიდან პასიურში. დაფიქრდი, რატომ არის უზომოხი თითოეულ მათგანში პასიური გვარის გამოყენება:**

- 1 Someone has eaten all of my chocolate chip cookies!  
All of my chocolate chip cookies .....
- 2 I am frustrated because you have cracked my iPad screen.  
I am frustrated because my iPad screen .....
- 3 The cleaner will clean the rooms at the end of every workday.  
..... at the end of every workday.
- 4 The current political climate suggests that the Senate will have impeached the President before he finishes his term.  
The current political climate suggests that .....  
before he finishes his term.
- 5 The tailor sewed this fine suit by hand.  
This fine suit .....
- 6 During training, the military accidentally sank the vessel.  
During training, .....
- 7 An electric device starts the engine.  
The engine .....
- 8 The old and widowed baroness from the highlands of northern Scotland with a massive castle murdered the servant.  
..... by the old and widowed baroness from the  
highlands of northern Scotland with a massive castle.
- 9 Someone has graffitied all the walls in the classroom!  
All the walls in the classroom .....
- 10 Is the marketing department preparing the presentation?  
..... marketing department?
- 11 That one unwitting decision destroyed my whole career forever.  
My whole career ..... that one unwitting decision.
- 12 Criminals commit hundreds of crimes every day.  
Hundreds of crimes ..... every day.
- 13 One bakes a vegan cake without using any products derived from animals.  
..... without using any products derived from animals.
- 14 You can find more information at the end of the book.  
..... at the end of the book.
- 15 They had already arrested my friend when I got there.  
..... when I got there.
- 16 Someone is going to upload all the videos to the server.  
All the videos .....
- 17 How do people pronounce this word in English?  
How ..... in English?
- 18 When I arrived home, I found that someone had opened the letter.  
When I arrived home, I found that .....

**C. ქვემოთ მოცემულ ზომიერტ ნინაღაღაბაჰი შეცღომაა ღაჰჰეჰული.  
გაასნორე ან აღნიშნე, თუ ნინაღაღაბა სნორია:**

- 1 My favorite song is recorded by Harry Styles. ....
- 2 The cake is baked by my mom on special occasions. ....
- 3 Millions of liters of water are held back by that massive dam. ....
- 4 The lost girl isn't found yet. ....
- 5 At the moment, the computer is repaired by the IT technician. ....
- 6 Is the lead role taken, or can I still audition for it? .....
- 7 The cup is shattered. ....
- 8 The cup is shattered by the dog. ....
- 9 At that time, the project was still developed by only one engineer. ....
- 10 The system operates smoothly without any glitches. ....
- 11 Thousands of books are being published every day. ....
- 12 The letter is printed right now. ....
- 13 The house is decorated with handmade crafts. ....
- 14 The book reads easily and keeps the reader engaged. ....
- 15 The report is already written by John. ....

**D. აარჩიე სნორი ჰარიანტი. ზომიერტ ნინაღაღაბაჰი ორიჰე ჰარიანტი სნორია:**

- 1 Starry Night **was / is** painted by Van Gogh.
- 2 The birthday cake was cut **by / with** a small, dull knife.
- 3 The house **is / is being** renovated at the moment.
- 4 She was amazed **by / with** the breathtaking view from the top of the mountain.
- 5 The new highway will have **been / being** constructed before 2025.
- 6 Robert Downey Junior **played / was played** Iron Man.
- 7 The game was unfair because the cards had been **shuffling / shuffled** badly.
- 8 My sister **goes / is gone** to school by bus.
- 9 He was surprised **by / at** the sudden arrival of his long-lost friend.
- 10 My computer is currently **repairing / being repaired**.
- 11 Don Quixote was written **by / with** Cervantes.
- 12 Coffee **is drunk / drank** in more countries than any other beverage.
- 13 Don't go to the bad part of town, or you're going to **get / have** shot.
- 14 The window **has / is** been broken with a baseball.
- 15 The walls **were / got** painted with many different colors.
- 16 Help! My car **is / is getting** stolen!
- 17 **Have / Did** you been vaccinated against COVID-19?
- 18 The stolen products will be **given / giving** back to their original owners.
- 19 This song **is / was** written by Tina Turner.
- 20 By the time we finished yesterday, all the important problems **had been / was** solved.
- 21 I really need the garbage to **throw / be thrown** away.
- 22 The concert has **canceled / been canceled** due to bad weather.
- 23 The door **opened / was opened** slowly.
- 24 The woman **was / got** dressed quickly and ran out.

**E. ქვემოთ მოცემულ ზოგიერთ წინადადებაში შეცდომაა დაშვებული. გაასწორე შეცდომები ან აღნიშნე, თუ წინადადება სწორია:**

- 1 I have always been scared by bats. ....
- 2 The painting was created with oil paints. ....
- 3 My neighbor's house was burned down by someone last night. ....
- 4 The wood has been cut by an electric saw. ....
- 5 The design was made with advanced software. ....
- 6 This artistic masterpiece was actually painted by an elephant! ....
- 7 I'm so frightened by spiders. They should all be killed by fire! ....
- 8 I am really afraid with heights. ....
- 9 The artwork will have been admired by countless visitors at the gallery before it is returned to the artist. ....
- 10 Our electricity was cut off by them when we forgot to pay the bill. ....
- 11 The house was cleaned by a professional cleaning service. ....
- 12 Millions of people in the world are addicted by nicotine. ....
- 13 English is spoken by people in many countries. ....
- 14 The problem was solved by careful analysis. ....
- 15 They are excited about the upcoming trip. ....
- 16 He was surprised with the sudden turn of events. ....

**F. ქვემოთ მოცემულ დიალოგში ჩასვი მოცემული ზმნები საჭირო დროში. მიაკვსია ყურადღება, რომ ზოგიერთი ზმნა კასიურ გვარში ჰდება, ზოგი კი – აქტიურში:**

- A:** Hey, I heard that you <sup>1</sup> ..... (**enter**) an art contest. Did you win?
- B:** I don't know yet. The winners <sup>2</sup> ..... (**announce**) on TV, but I missed the broadcast.
- A:** Oh, that's a problem. If you are one of the winners, though, you <sup>3</sup> ..... (**tell**) somehow, won't you?
- B:** Well, they send everybody a message by mail to let them know, but I think my message <sup>4</sup> ..... (**lose**).
- A:** Oh, too bad!
- B:** Well, I don't think I won anyway. I saw some of the entries, and they <sup>5</sup> ..... (**paint**) so well. I don't think my art can be compared with that.
- A:** Oh, don't be too hard on yourself. I haven't seen your work, but you <sup>6</sup> ..... (**know**) to be one of the best artists around here.
- B:** Stop it, you <sup>7</sup> ..... (**make**) me blush!
- A:** Wait, listen! Can you hear what <sup>8</sup> ..... (**said**) on the radio? It's the contest winners!
- B:** I can't hear. Turn it up! I'm very excited!
- A:** The winners <sup>9</sup> ..... (**choose**). Here they are! It looks like you <sup>10</sup> ..... (**win**)!
- B:** Really? I can't believe it! My artwork <sup>11</sup> ..... (**select**)!
- A:** You deserve it! Your talent and hard work <sup>12</sup> ..... (**pay off**).
- B:** Thank you for your support and encouragement.

**G. გადაიყვანე ქვემოთ მოცემული წინადადებები პასიურ გვარში. მოქმედების  
შემსრულებელი მიუთითე მხოლოდ მაშინ, როცა აუცილებელია:**

- 1 Somebody broke my computer.  
.....
- 2 The accountants mistakenly calculated the wrong sales figures.  
.....
- 3 The students have erased everything that was written on the board.  
.....
- 4 Parliament will have legalized marijuana by the end of this month.  
.....
- 5 My favorite band has covered only one Nirvana song.  
.....
- 6 In the cold winter of 1912, a giant iceberg sinks the unsinkable ship, the Titanic.  
.....
- 7 The factory always roasts these peanuts too much for my liking.  
.....
- 8 You need oxygen to live.  
.....
- 9 His boss will finally give him a pay raise next year.  
.....
- 10 The whole time the murderer was killing that girl, we all just stood there in shock.  
.....
- 11 The dealer usually deals the cards counterclockwise.  
.....
- 12 The chef will garnish the dish with a single sprig of parsley.  
.....
- 13 Michaelangelo sculpted the amazing statue of David.  
.....
- 14 The government is silencing the voices of the common people.  
.....
- 15 Certain people have made mistakes.  
.....
- 16 They do not know all the facts at the moment.  
.....
- 17 The police are taking decisive measures to combat crime in the city.  
.....
- 18 We had already lit the forest on fire by the time anyone noticed the mistake.  
.....
- 19 They will implement a new reform.  
.....

## Scaling New Heights: An Unforgettable Adventure in Yosemite

One sunny morning, a group of climbers <sup>1</sup> ..... gathered at the base of El Capitan, a legendary rock formation which <sup>2</sup> ..... known for its vertical face. They were ready for the challenging climb. The ropes <sup>3</sup> ..... already <sup>4</sup> ..... meticulously inspected and the equipment <sup>5</sup> ..... also <sup>6</sup> ..... double-checked to ensure safety.

Rock climbing in Yosemite National Park <sup>7</sup> ..... always <sup>8</sup> ..... considered a thrilling adventure for outdoor enthusiasts. The park <sup>9</sup> ..... renowned for its challenging routes and stunning granite cliffs that <sup>10</sup> ..... <sup>11</sup> ..... carved by nature over thousands of years.

As the climbers began their climb, they <sup>12</sup> ..... realized the sheer magnitude of the granite face. The route <sup>13</sup> ..... <sup>14</sup> ..... conquered by many climbers before them and a lot of bolts and anchors <sup>15</sup> ..... <sup>16</sup> ..... placed to aid in the ascent. The climbers <sup>17</sup> ..... motivated by the challenge and inspired by the stories of those who <sup>18</sup> ..... reached the summit. They knew that they could conquer it. They <sup>19</sup> ..... <sup>20</sup> ..... guided by a seasoned instructor, whose knowledge and expertise <sup>21</sup> ..... highly respected.

The journey up the granite wall <sup>22</sup> ..... <sup>23</sup> ..... undertaken with great caution and care. The climbers <sup>24</sup> ..... surrounded by the majestic scenery of Yosemite – views that could only <sup>25</sup> ..... appreciated from those towering heights. The landscape, which <sup>26</sup> ..... <sup>27</sup> ..... shaped by millions of years of natural forces, <sup>28</sup> ..... provided breathtaking beauty. Yosemite Falls, one of the tallest waterfalls in North America, could <sup>29</sup> ..... heard roaring in the distance, further adding to the sense of awe and wonder.

Despite the occasional challenges, the group <sup>30</sup> ..... persisting. There were moments when the climb <sup>31</sup> ..... getting tough, but they <sup>32</sup> ..... constantly <sup>33</sup> ..... encouraged by their guide's motivational words. They <sup>34</sup> ..... learning not just about rock climbing but also about the importance of resilience and teamwork. The climbers' progress was slow but steady. The granite face <sup>35</sup> ..... <sup>36</sup> ..... conquered, step by step.

Finally, the summit <sup>37</sup> ..... reached. Their goal, which <sup>38</sup> ..... seemed intimidating at the start of the day, <sup>39</sup> ..... <sup>40</sup> ..... achieved. The feeling of triumph was overwhelming. As they <sup>41</sup> ..... stood at the top of El Capitan, the climbers felt a sense of unity with nature and with each other.

The journey down, while equally challenging, <sup>42</sup> ..... undertaken with a newfound confidence. By the time they were back at the base, the stars <sup>43</sup> ..... started to emerge. They looked up at El Capitan, which <sup>44</sup> ..... <sup>45</sup> ..... scaled, and knew that this adventure would never <sup>46</sup> ..... forgotten.



**I. ქვემოთ მოცემულ წინადადებას შეუსაბამე იმავე შინაარსის მეორე ახალი წინადადება იხე, რომ გამოიყენო შუალობითი კონტაქტი:**

- 1 Yesterday Guranda went to the salon, where they waxed her arms.  
Yesterday Guranda went to the salon, where .....
- 2 The workers are repairing the door for her right now.  
She is ..... right now.
- 3 It took a long time, but I finally convinced my sister that she should buy me a puppy.  
It took a long time, but I finally .....
- 4 Yesterday I paid someone to fix my computer.  
Yesterday I had .....
- 5 It is the king's desire that the crowd hang the pirate.  
The king wants .....
- 6 I arranged it with the cleaning lady to come and clean my apartment tomorrow.  
I am ..... tomorrow.
- 7 The teacher said, "you all must sit down and be quiet," so we did it.  
The teacher .....
- 8 The employees managed to convince their boss that he should give them a day off.  
The employees ..... give them a day off.
- 9 Tomorrow Ingrid is going to the mechanic's so they can repair her car.  
Tomorrow Ingrid is .....
- 10 Someone stole my wallet yesterday.  
I ..... yesterday.
- 11 Someone should stamp this document for you.  
You should .....
- 12 Can you please pay someone to clean the garage?  
Can you please .....

**J. აარჩიე სწორი ვარიანტი. ზომიერტ წინადადებაში ორივე ვარიანტი სწორია:**

- 1 She **has / gets** her eyes tested every year.
- 2 She is having a plumber **fix / fixed** the pipes right now.
- 3 Could you please get this invoice **photocopy / photocopied** for me?
- 4 I need the dishes **washed / wash**.
- 5 I got a birthday cake **made / to make** at the bakery next door.
- 6 I finally got my brother **help / to help** me with my science project.
- 7 They've had a well-known designer **decorate / to decorate** the new house.
- 8 I've just asked the best technician **set up / to set up** a new computer network for the office.
- 9 Don't make him **leave / to leave** now.
- 10 I told them that I **had / had had** the house cleaned the day before.
- 11 Let him **do / to do** it for you.
- 12 They were **having / getting** their house cleaned when the guests arrived.
- 13 She **got / had** her brother help her move the furniture.
- 14 The teacher **made / had** us redo the assignment.

**K. იპოვე და გაასწორე შეცდომები ქვემოთ მოცემულ წინადადებაში:**

- 1 The new regulations will have put in place by the time you return from your vacation.  
.....
- 2 Stonehenge was been built by the ancient Britons. ....
- 3 Do not ever try heroin, or you will definitely get addicted by it. ....
- 4 I had a cleaning lady cleaned my apartment yesterday. ....
- 5 Unfortunately, the prisoner had already being incarcerated for decades before he was proven innocent.  
.....
- 6 The new Fast and Furious movie is filmed right now in Tbilisi. ....
- 7 They let their kids to stay up late for the special occasion. ....
- 8 This school is gone to by many students. ....
- 9 Measures will taken to prevent these issues in the future. ....
- 10 Shakespeare was written Romeo and Juliet. ....
- 11 Ode to Joy composed by Beethoven. ....
- 12 They had their children vaccinate to protect them from diseases. ....

**L. დაალაგე ქვემოთ მოცემული სიტყვები ისე, რომ მიიღო წინადადება:**

- 1 built / this / Mark / was / house / 1995 / in / by .  
.....
- 2 we / the cake / baked / came / before / had / home / been .  
.....
- 3 Saturday / the mess / have / cleaned / will / been / by ?  
.....
- 4 the eggs / you / the / would / fried / boiled / like / or ?  
.....
- 5 is / it / fixed / now / being .  
.....
- 6 is / house / his / David / a / cleaner / having / cleaned / by .  
.....
- 7 is / house / his / David / a / cleaner / having / clean .  
.....
- 8 really / aliens / ever / seen / have / been ?  
.....
- 9 this / picture / taken / your / by / was / son ?  
.....
- 10 your / be / finished / will / painting / when ?  
.....
- 11 will / fired / she / mistake / her / for / be .  
.....
- 12 sold / been / has / finally / house / our .  
.....

**M. შვემონაზე სწორი პასუხი. შეიძლება ორი ან მეტი პასუხი იყოს სწორი:**

- 1 The medal is famous because it ..... by Napoleon before he was exiled to Saint Helena.  
A. wore                      B. was worn  
C. had been worn      D. had been wearing
- 2 Yosemite National Park ..... in 1890 and ..... an area of over 748,000 acres.  
A. was established ... is covering  
B. has been established ... covers  
C. was established ... covers  
D. has been established ... is covered
- 3 My daughter ..... yesterday at the mall.  
A. got pierced her ears      B. got her ears pierced  
C. got her ears piercing      D. pierced her ears
- 4 John's ears ..... recently.  
A. had pierced      B. got pierced  
C. were pierced      D. pierced
- 5 The city ..... when the second earthquake hit.  
A. has been rebuilt      B. was being rebuilt  
C. had rebuilt      D. was rebuilding
- 6 They had their house ..... by a painter.  
A. paint      B. to paint  
C. painted      D. painting
- 7 We had been given .....  
A. overtime with the boss  
B. the boss with overtime  
C. overtime by the boss  
D. the boss by overtime
- 8 Help! My house is being robbed ..... !  
A. by them      B. with someone  
C. every day      D. right now
- 9 They went to the meeting not knowing that it .....  
A. had canceled      B. had been canceled  
C. canceled      D. had been canceling
- 10 The Knight in the Panther's Skin was written .....  
A. with Rustaveli      B. by Rustaveli  
C. Rustaveli      D. by a pen
- 11 Brutus showed no remorse while Caesar .....  
A. was stabbing      B. was being stabbed  
C. had been stabbed      D. had stabbed
- 12 The house ..... before the storm hit and ..... by the insurance company.  
A. had been evacuated ... is going to be inspected  
B. is evacuating ... will inspect  
C. will evacuate ... has been inspected  
D. had evacuated ... will be inspected
- 13 Marcus has a black eye because he was in a fight at a bar the day before yesterday and ..... punched.  
A. was                      B. was gotten  
C. has gotten              D. got
- 14 The Game of Thrones finale ..... as one of the most disappointing of all time.  
A. is regarded      B. is being regarded  
C. is regarding      D. regards
- 15 The granite cliffs in Yosemite ..... by glaciers over thousands of years.  
A. carved                      B. are carved  
C. are carving              D. were carved
- 16 This chair was handmade ..... professional craftsmen ..... medieval tools.  
A. by ... with              B. by ... by  
C. with ... with              D. with ... by
- 17 The thieves ..... all the money from the bank vault.  
A. were stolen              B. had been stolen  
C. have been stolen      D. stole
- 18 We got a plumber ..... the pipes in the bathroom.  
A. repaired                      B. to repair  
C. repair                      D. to have repaired
- 19 The letters ..... by the post office.  
A. are going to deliver  
B. are going to be delivered  
C. will be delivering  
D. will have been delivering
- 20 Thousands of visitors ..... to Yosemite National Park each year by its breathtaking beauty.  
A. are attracting              B. attract  
C. are attracted              D. have been attracted

- 21 The flowers ..... by the gardener every day.  
 A. are watering      B. water  
 C. are being watered    D. are watered
- 22 The company ..... a new website designed for their business.  
 A. had                      B. made  
 C. let                        D. got
- 23 The crowd goes wild every time a goal .....  
 A. scores                    B. has scored  
 C. is scored                D. is scoring
- 24 The concert ..... due to bad weather and ..... to a later date.  
 A. is canceled ... will reschedule  
 B. canceled ... is rescheduled  
 C. has been canceled ... will be rescheduled  
 D. was canceled ... got rescheduled
- 25 They had a plumber ..... the leaking faucet in the bathroom.  
 A. to fix                      B. fixed  
 C. fixing                     D. fix
- 26 She ..... a professional photo for her resume.  
 A. had taken a photographer  
 B. had a photographer take  
 C. had been taken by a photographer  
 D. had a photographer to take
- 27 The movie ..... by millions of people around the world.  
 A. was watched          B. has been watched  
 C. was watching         D. has been watching
- 28 I would like ..... alone please.  
 A. to be left                B. to be leaving  
 C. to left                    D. to be leave
- 29 The magician made the cards .....  
 A. disappeared          B. disappear  
 C. to disappear          D. disappearing
- 30 These posters were made ..... watercolors and pen, but not only that, they were also made ..... care.  
 A. by ... by                B. with ... by  
 C. with ... with            D. by ... with

**N. თარგმნე წინადადებათა ინგლისურად პასიური გვარის ან შუალობითი კონტაქტის გამოყენებით:**

**Translation**

1 მოსწავლეებთან დავალება იმეილით იგზავნება ყოველი გაკვეთილის შემდეგ.  
 .....

2 მიღებისთვის ოქროს ყელსაბამს დავამზადებინებთ იუველირს.  
 .....

3 თებერვლის ბოლოსთვის წიგნი უკვე გამოცემული იქნება.  
 .....

4 ეს წიგნი დაწერილია ფრენსის ბეკონის მიერ.  
 .....

5 ესე უკვე დაწერილია და ახლა ვამონმებინებთ რედაქტორს.  
 .....

6 მალაზიას ყოველდღე 10 საათზე კეტავენ, მაგრამ დღეს 11 საათზე დაკეტავენ.  
 .....

7 პროექტი დასრულდება წლის ბოლოსთვის.  
 .....

8 როცა მაკლერს დავურეკე, სახლი უკვე გაყიდული იყო.  
 .....

9 საქართველოში მოწვევა არ არის ნებადართული რესტორნებსა და კაფეებში.

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10 გუშინ თმა შევიჭერი სალონში.

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11 რომანი უკვე თარგმნილია რამდენიმე ევროპულ ენაზე.

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12 როცა სახლში დავბრუნდი, სადილი ჯერ კიდევ მზადდებოდა.

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13 ეს წერილი დაიწერა ავტოკალმით.

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14 დაბადების დღისთვის სადილი პროფესიონალ მზარეულს მოვამზადებინეთ.

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15 სახლს ახლა ღებავენ. დღის ბოლოსთვის ის უკვე სრულად შეღებილი იქნება.

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16 ძალიან მინდა, რომ შემარჩიონ კონკურსისთვის.

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დაწერე რამდენიმე წინადადება ცნობილ ისტორიულ მოვლენებზე. გამოიყენე ზმნები *build, create, discover, introduce, invent, write* სრულ წარსულ დროში პასიურ გვარში (past simple passive).

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აღწერე შენი საყვარელი კერძის მომზადების პროცესი აწმყო სრული დროის გამოყენებით ვნებით გვარში (present simple passive).

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მოძებნე ინტერნეტში და წაიკითხე რამდენიმე ინგლისურენოვანი სტატია ბოლოდროინდელი პოლიტიკური მოვლენების შესახებ და ამოწერე წინადადებები, რომლებშიც პასიური გვარის დროებია გამოყენებული.

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დაწერე რვა წინადადება საკუთარ ცხოვრებასა და გარშემომყოფებზე პასიური გვარის რვა დროის გამოყენებით.

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დაწერე რამდენიმე წინადადება საკუთარ ცხოვრებაზე. თითოეულ მათგანში გამოიყენე აქტიური და პასიური შუალობითი კონტაქტის გრამატიკული სტრუქტურა სხვადასხვა დროში.

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## Speaking

- Can you think of a historical event that had a significant impact on society? Describe the event using the passive voice.
- What is a famous landmark or monument in Georgia? Describe it using the passive voice.
- Can you think of a scientific discovery or breakthrough that has had a profound effect on the world? Explain it using the passive voice.
- Discuss a recent news story that caught your attention. Use the passive voice to explain the events, the people involved, and the consequences.
- Can you think of a recent environmental issue that has received significant attention? Describe it using the passive voice.
- Describe a recent movie you watched. Use the passive voice to discuss the plot, the characters, and the overall production quality.
- Describe a dish or meal that you often make. Use the passive voice to talk about the ingredients and the cooking process.
- Discuss a recent technological advancement or innovation. Use the passive voice to explain the development process and the potential impact.
- Do you often have other people do things for you?
- What is a task or responsibility you would like to delegate to someone else? Explain using the passive causative.
- Have you ever had someone fix something for you at home? Describe the situation and explain why you needed someone else to fix it.
- Have you ever had a difficult problem solved by someone else? Talk about the situation using the passive causative.

## Quiz



## Answers

